



Research Paper

Xykscy okfeZax dk i;kZoj.k ij izHkko

'osrk ik.Ms;

f'k{kk foHkx ,oa izfof/k ladk;] T;ksfr fo|kihB] efgyk fo'ofu|ky;] t;iqj ¼jktLFkku½

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Ikjka'k ekuo lekt Hkys gh fodflr gks jgs gks exj mlds bl fodkl ds batu us i`Foh dks bruk dyqf"kr dj fn;k gS fd vc lkal ysuk Hkh eqf"dy gks x;kA Xysf'k;j fi?ky jgs gSa] tyLrj c<+ jgk gSA izd`fr dk _rqpØ xM+cM+k fn;k gSA /kjr ij yxkrkj c<+ jgs rkieku ds Lrj dks Xykscy okfeZax dgrs gSaA iwjs fo'o esa balkuksa dh ykijokgh vkSj futh LokFkZ ls gekjh /kjr dh lrg fnuksafnu xeZ gksrh tk jgh gSA BaM ds le; esa ikS/kksa dks mxkus ds fy, vDlj xzhu gkml dk iz;ksx fd;k tkrk gSA ;g gkml ,d Xykl ls f?kjk gksrk gSA Xykl ;g isuy lw;Z dh fdj.kksa dks vanj rks vkus nsrk gS exj vanj ds rkieku dks ckgj u tkus rFkk bls xzhu gkml vanj ls Bhd mlh rjg xeZ gks tkrk gS] tSlS cgqr nsj rd /kwi esa [kM+h xkM+h vanj ls xeZ gks tkrh gSA xzhu gkml bQsDV tSlk gksrk gSA dqN

ugha rks /kjr dk vkSlr rkieku 'kwU; lsaVhxzsM ls uhps gksrk ,oa 1990 bZLoh ls 2000 ds varjky esa fo'oHkj esa yxHkx 6 gtkj yksxksa dh e`R;q izkd`frd vkinkvksa ds dkj.k gqbZ gSA 2014 lcls xeZ lky ekuk x;kA thok'e bZa/ku dk mi;ksx djus ij mlls mRiUu dkcZu MkbZ vkWDlkbM ls gksus okys ok;q iznw"k.k esa vesfjdk dk lcls cM+k gkFk gSA oSf`od ok;q iznw"k.k ¼thok'e½ esa dqy 25 izfr'kr ok;q iznw"k.k vesfjdk gh djrk gSA fo'oHkj esa 40 izfr'kr fo|qr mRiknu dks;ys ds iz;ksx ls gh gksrk gSA Xykscy okfeZax ls cpus ds fy, uohu rF;ksa ,oa rduhdksa ds ek;/e ls jksdk tk lds] ,slh iz.kkyh fodflr djuh gksxhA



Xykscy okfeZax] tks cgqr gh lquk lk 'kCn yxrk gS ij bl ij dksbZ /;ku ugha nsuk pkrkA ftl rjg izkd'frd vkink dHkh Hkh] fdlh dks cksydj ugha vkrh] ijarq tc Hkh vkrh gS] Hkkjh tu&/ku dh gkfu nsdj tkrh

gSA tSl& lqukeh] Hkw dai] vfro`f`V] Hkh`k.k xehZ vkfnA
Xykscy okfeZax iwjs fo'o ds fy, ,d cM+k i;kZoj.kh; vkSj lkekftd eqn~nk gS] ftls gj ,d dsk tkuuk pkfg,] [kklrkSj ij gekjs cPpksa dks D;k safd oks gekjk Hkfo"; gSA pfy,] bl fuca/k ds }kjk ge vius cPpksa dks i;kZoj.k ls tqM+s gj igyw ls :c: djkrS gSa(blds dkj.k ds lkFk bl ij yxke yxkus dk rjhdK Hkh le>saxsA fo|kFkZ;ksa dks tYnh le> esa vk,] blds fy, vklku 'kCnksa dk bLrseky fd;k x;k gSA



ifjp;

vkt ds le; esa tgka euq"; fnuksafnu dbZ rjg dh ubZ&ubZ rduhdksa dk fodkl dj jgk gS] ogha fodkl dh izfØ;k euq"; ds fy, ubZ leL;k,a Hkh mRiUu dj jgk gSA ftldh otg ls euq"; dks izd`fr ds larqyu dks cuk, j[kus esa cgqr gh eqf'dy gks jgh gS vkSj bldk izHkko gekjs i;kZoj.k ij Hkh iM+ jgk gSA Enviornment larqfyr i;kZoj.k dk vFkZ thou vkSj txr dks iks"k.k nsukA tc i;kZoj.k dks ysdj mlds ckjs esa ckr djrs gSa rks nks 'kCn ge lcls igys lqurs gSaA Ecology vkSj Ecologist bldk eryc gS izk.kh vkSj muds jgus ds izns'k ds chp ds fj'rs ds ckjs esa tkudkj nsus okyh lkbal dks Ecology dgrs gSa rFkk i;kZoj.k lacaf/kr izHkkfor dkjd& tyok;q] /ofu] /kjr vkfn gSA ;g IHkh dk;Z dkyq" k gS] tks

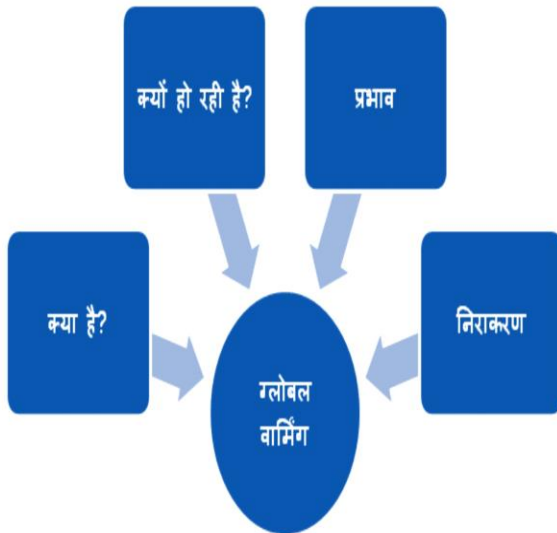
tho vkSj okrkoj.k dks gkfu igaqpkrs gSaA tks fd euq"; vkSj i;kZoj.k nksuksa ds fy, [krjk gSA bUgha IHkh leL;kvksa esa ls ,d gS ^Xykscy okfeZax*A tc dksbZ ifjorZu izd`fr ds fu;e ;k 'krZ ds vuqlkj ugha gks ikrk] mls Xykscy okfeZax dgk tkrk gSA ;s IHkh cnyko ekuo }kjk izd`fr esa fd;k tkrk gSA mlh rjg ls Xykscy okfeZax esa xzhu gkml dks Hkh vR;kf/kd izHkkfor fd;k gSA xzhu gkml esa IHkh rjg dh tSlS& vkWDlhtu] gkbM^akstu] ukbV^akstu] ehFksu] ghfy;e] fu;kWu] dkcZuMkbZ&vkWDlkbM gksrh gSA budk viuk ,d izfr'kr gksrk gSA bu xSlksa

ls tks vkoj.k curk gS] mls gh xzhu gkml dgrs gSaA

Xykscy okfeZax D;ksa gks jgh gS\

- 1- Xykscy okfeZax dk lcls cM+k dkj.k iznw" k.k gSA vkt ds le; ds vuqlkj iznw" k.k vkSj mlds izdkj crkuk O;FkZ gSA gj txg vkSj {ks= esa ;g c<+ jgk gS] ftlls dkcZuMkbZ vkWDlkbM dh ek=k c<+ jgh gSA ftlds pyrs Xykscy okfeZax c<+ jgh gSA
- 2- vk/kqfudhdj.k ds dkj.k isM+ksa dh dVkbZ] xkaoksa dk 'kgjhj.k esa cnyko] gj [kkyh txg ij fcfYMax] dkj[kkuk ;k vU; dksbZ dekbZ ds L=ksr [kksys tk jgs gSaA [kqyh vkSj rkth gok ;k vkWDlhtu ds fy, dksbZ L=ksr ugha NksM+sA
- 3- viuh lqfo/kk ds fy, izkphu ufn;ksa ds ty dh fn'kk cny nsuk] ftlls ml unh dk izokg de gksrs&gksrs og unh Lor% gh can gks tkrh gSA

fxukus ds fy, vkSj Hkh dbZ dkj.k gSaA i`Foh ij gj pht dk ,d pØ pyr gSA gj pht ,d nwljs ls] dgha u dgha] fdlh u fdlh :lk esa tqM+h jgrh gSA ,d pht ds fgyrs gh i`Foh dk iwjk pØ fgy tkrk gSA ftlds dkj.k Hkkjh gkfu dk lkeuk djuk iM+rk gSA



Review Littrature

"**kkguokt ¼1990½** us ek;/fed vkSj mPp ek;/fed fo|ky;ksa ds v/;kidksa vkSj Nk=ksa dh lk;kZoj.kh; tkx:drk o i;kZoj.kh; vfHko`fRr ds vius v/;;u esa ik;k fd 95 izfr`kr v/;kidksa vkSj 94 izfr`kr Nk=ksa esa i;kZoj.k ds izfr /kukRed vfHko`fRr ikbZ xbZA blds vfrfjDr v/;kid vkSj fo|kFkZ;ksa ds e/; lk;kZoj.kh; tkx:drk esa lkFkZd varj ik;k x;kA v/;kidksa esa i;kZoj.k ds izfr tkx:drk fo|kFkZ;ksa esa vf/kd ikbZ xbZA **izgjkt ¼1991½** us ek;/fed fo|ky;ksa ds iwoZ Isokjr o Isokjr v/;kidksa ds e/; i;kZoj.kh; Kku] vfHko`fRr ,oa n`f`Vdks.k ds vius v/;;u esa ik;k fd vius fo`k; dk vPNk Kku gksus ij Hkh iwoZ Isokjr v/;kidksa esa i;kZoj.kh; Kku de ik;k x;kA blds vfrfjDr Isokjr v/;kidksa dk i;kZoj.k dk lkekU; Kku rks Fkk ijarq rF;ksa dh cgqr de tkudkjH FkhA v/;kidksa dk ekuuk Fkk fd ek;/fed Ldwyksa esa

i;kZoj.kh; f`k{kk] lkekU; foKku vkSj lkekftd foKku dk ,d vko';d Hkkx gks ldrk gS vkSj cgqizpkj ek;/e i;kZoj.k ds izfr tkx:drk tkus gsrq lgk;d gks ldrs gSaA **ljksftuh ¼1992½** us izkbejh fo|ky; ds fo|kFkZ;ksa ij i;kZoj.k f`k{kk dk izHkko tkuus gsrq 30 izkbejh Ldwyksa ds d{kk 5 esa v/;;ujr 1415 fo|kFkZ;ksa ij viuk v/;;u fd;k vkSj ik;k fd lg;ksxkRed vf/kxe mikxe }kjk i;kZoj.k f`k{kk nsus ls fo|kFkZ;ksa ij vPNk izHkko iM+rK gSA **lkgw ¼1992½** us i;kZoj.k f`k{kk ds izR;; ,oa mlds izfr n`f`Vdks.k ds lekykspukRed v/;;u esa ik;k fd i;kZoj.k ij viuk vkf/kiR; le>us ds dkj.k euq"; us vius vkSj i;kZoj.k ds chp ds laca/kksa dks tfVy dj fn;k gS vkSj crk;k fd Loizca/k ugh vPNs i;kZoj.k izca/ku dk lw= gSaA **cgknqj ¼1999½** oSf`od rkieu esa o`f) ds laca/k esa v/;;u fd;k fd yxHkx 100&150 o`kZ igys oSf`od riu ds dkj.k Xysf`k;jksa dks {kfr igqaph Fkh] ftl dkj.k Xysf`k;j ihNs Hkh gVs Fks vkSj fldqM+s Hkh FksA Xysf`k;jksa esa vk, bu ifjorZuksa ds dkj.k fi?kys ty dh vR;kf/kd ek=k rFkk ladViw.kZ izkd`frd izfØ;k,a cM+s Lrj ij fouk`k] e`R;q o i;kZoj.kh; vk;kstu O;oLFkk esa ifjorZu ds fy, mRrjnk;h FksA **tsYth o vU; ¼2000½** us vius v/;;u esa ik;k fd efgyk,a i;kZoj.k ds izfr iq:"kksa dh rqqyuk esa vf/kd tkx:d gksrh gSaA **LVuZ o vU; ¼1994½** us Hkh vius v/;;u esa bl ckr dh iqf`V dh gSA **;ktZ ,oa vU; ¼2000½** dk fopkj gS fd tyok;q ifjorZu ls vusd izdkj dh chekfj;ka

iui ldrh gSa vkSj QSy ldrh gSaA ;s jksx fo'ks'kr% iznwf'kr ty ihus vFkok iznwf'kr ty }kjk mxkbZ xbZ ,oa vfHkflapR Qlyksa ls Hkh mRiUu gks ldrs gSaA tyiwfRZ esa vk, isFkksftal dk laca/k ewlyk/kkj o''kkZ dh ?kVukvksa ls Hkh gSA

dSuu ¼2003½ us dksyafc;k ds ,d ck;ksLÝs;j ds ,dy v/;;u ds }kjk ;g fu''d''kZ fudkyk gS fd y?kq fge;qx ¼1850½ ds var ls dksyafc;k ds fgeun {ks=ksa esa yxHkx 80 izfr'kr {ks= dh deh vk pqdh gSA dksyafc;k esa orZeku tyok;q ifjorZu ds :[k ds fo'ys''k.k ds mijkar mUgksaus ;g fu''d''kZ fudkyk gS fd ;fn ;gh fLFkfr vkSj j¶lrkj jgh rks vxyh lnh ds var rd bl {ks= ds leLr Xysf'k;j iw.kZr% lekIr gks tk,axsA Bhd blh izdkj dh fLFkfr;ka ,Yikbu Xysf'k;jksa dh Hkh gSa] tgka vR;ar rsth ls fgeun] yqlr gksrs tk jgs gSaA

Qkxjs o vU; ¼2003½ us Hkh lpsr fd;k gS fd 2030 rd ,Yikbu Xysf'k;j ds vusd NksVs fgeun lekIr gks tk,axsA mudk dFku gS fd ,echvkj ¼vesfjdk ds jkWdh ioZrekyk½ ds fgeunksa esa y?kq ,Yikbu fgeun nzqrxfr ls foyqlr gksrs tk jgs gSaA ,sfrgkfld vUos{k.k dh n`f''V ls foxr 'krkCnh esa ;gka ds o`gn fgeunksa dk yxHkx 72 izfr'kr Hkkx foyqlr gks pqdk gSA ft;ks LisfVdy ekWMfyax rduhd ds iz;ksx }kjk Li''V fd;k tk pqdk gS fd 2030 rd ;gka ds yxHkx leLr fgeun foyqlr gks tk,axsA

;kax ¼2003½ us pkax ck;ksLQs;j fjtOZ ¼phu½ ds v/;;u ls ;g fu''d''kZ fudkyk gS fd fgeo''kZ.k lhek ds ?kVus ds lFk fgeunksa ds izokg dh lrrk esa Hkh deh

vkrrh tk jgh gS D;ksafd igys dh Hkkafr vc ogka ds ioZr pksfV;ksa esa cQZ dh deh gks tkus ls 'kq''d ekSle esa ogka ls fudyus okyh ufn;ksa dk izokg fujarj ?kVrk tk jgk gS] blfy, mUgksaus lpsr fd;k fd fgeun ?kksf''kr xzh''edkyhu ufn;ksa dk ?kVuk izHkko tyfo|qr ifj;kstuvksa ds lFk gh ioZrh; ,oa eSnkuh d`f''k ds flapR {ks=ksa ds fy, Hkh xaHkhj [krjs dh Rofjr psrkouh gSA

Ckkn esa rks blh izdkj ls vusd Hkw&oSKkfud vkSj ekSleh foKkuh yxkrkj lpsr dj jgs gSa fd ;g tyok;q ifjorZu gekjh tyfo|qr ifj;kstuvksa vkSj d`f''k {ks=ksa ds fy, cgqr cM+s [krjs dh ?kaVh gSA ;kax us ;g Hkh crk;k fd 1970 b. ds vkliki rd phu esa bl {ks= esa fgeo''kZ.k dky lkekU;r;k vk/ks flraj ls 'kq: gksdj vxys o''kZ ds tqykbZ rd gqvk djrk Fkk ijarq vc ge ;g ns[k jgs gSa fd ;g vDVwcj ls izkjaHk gksdj ebZ&twu rd gh lekIr gks tkrk gS D;ksafd igkM+ksa dh pksfV;ka tgka igys dkQh le; rd fgekPNkfnr jgrh Fkh] vc ogka cQZ tYnh fi?ky jgh gSA vc ls yxHkx 20 o''kZ iwoZ rd tgka ?kkfV;ksa esa iwjs o''kZ 2300 eh- rd cQZ ds /kCcs fn[kkbZ nsrs FksA orZeku esa xzh''edky esa os lc foyqlr gks pqds gSaA ;gh fLFkfr mRrjk[kaM esa Hkh gks ldrh gSA ¼Hkys gh mlds lk{; vuqiyC/k gSA½

gaVj ¼2003½ dk fopkj gS tyok;q ifjorZu ls ty tfur ,oa cSDVhfj;k laøe.k ls gksus okys jksxksa esa Hkh fujarj o`f) gks jgh gSA fo''kk.kq rarqvksa ,oa vfro''kZ.k ds e/; laHkkfor xgu varj laca/k tyh; tho

tarqvksa dks vR;kf/kd izHkkfor dj ldrk gSA

vusZLVks yslks Mh yosxk ¼2004½ us l;kZoj.k fo'ks"kkksa] gkbZLdwy f'k{kdkksa] fo|kFkZ;ksa ,oa muds vfHkHkkodksa esa i;kZoj.k ds izfr tkx:drk] Kku o vfHko`fRr dks tkuus gsrq v/;;u fd;k vkSj fu"d"kZr% ik;k fd i;kZoj.kfon~] gkbZLdwy f'k{kdkksa dh rqyuk esa i;kZoj.kh; tkx:drk] Kku o vfHko`fRr esa Js"B ik, x,A bls vfrfjDr lkekftd] vkfFkZd Lrj dk izHkko i;kZoj.k ds izfr tkx:drk ij iM+rk gSA bUgksaus vius v/;;u esa ik;k fd de vk; okys vfHkHkkodksa dh i;kZoj.k ds izfr tkx:drk vf/kd vk; okys vfHkHkkodksa dh rqyuk esa de ikbZ xbZA 'kgjh vkSj xzkeh.k {ks=ksa esa jgus okys tuleqnk;ksa esa i;kZoj.k ds izfr tkx:drk esa dksbZ lkFkZd varj ugha gksrk gSA

dud "kekZ ¼2010½ us vius ys[k ^tyladV o laj{k.k* esa of.kZr fd;k gS fd dsanzh; HkwtY cksMZ ds }kjk fofHkUu-** jkT;ksa esa dj, x, losZ{k.k ls ;g lkfcr gksrk gS fd bu jkT;ksa ds Hkw tyLrj esa yxHkx 20 lseh- izfro"kZ dh nj ls fxjkoV vk jgh gSA ,d vuqeku ds vuqlkj Hkkjr ds izeq[k nl cM+s 'kgjksa esa is;ty dh ekax 14000 djksM+ yhVj ds yxHkx ijarq dsoy 10000 djksM+ yhVj ty gh izklr gks ikrk gSA orZeku esa Hkkjr esa izfr O;fDr ty dh miyC/krk 2000 ?kuehVj gSA ;fn ifjfLFkfr;ka ,slh gh jgh rks vuqekur% vxys 20&25 o"kksZa esaa ty dh ;g miyC/krk ?kVdj ek= 1500 ?kuehVj gh jg tk,xhA ty dh miyC/krk dk 1680 ?kuehVj ls de jg

tkus dk vFkZ gSA ihus ds ikuh ls ysdj vU; nSfud mi;ksx rd ds fy, ty dh deh gks tk,xhA lkFk gh flapkbZ ds fy, ikuh miyC/k u gksus ds dkj.k [kk] ladV Hkh c<+rk gh tk,xhA

dkj.k

tSlS c<+rh tula[;k] euq";ksa ds }kjk pyk, tk jgs O;kolkf;d fØ;k,a] m|ksxksa ls fudyus okyk /kqvka] okguksa ls gksus okyk iznw"k.k] ?kjksa esa mi;ksx gksus okyh xSlSa vkfnA iznw"k.k ds yxkrkj c<+rs tkus ls Xykscy okfeZax Hkh fujarj c<+rk tk jgk gSA blh c<+rs iznw"k.k dh otg ls dkcZuMkbZ&vkWDlkbM dh ek=kk Hkh c<+rh tk jgh gSA ftlls vkstksu ijr dks gkfu igaqp jgh gS] tks cgqr ?kkrd gSA ftlls gekjs oks cQhZys Lfkkku fi?kydj viuk vfLrRo [kks nsaxsA blh ds dkj.k gekjs ekSleka esa Hkh cnyko ns[kus dsk fey jgk gSA igys dh vis{kk lfnZ;ka de vkSj xehZ vf/kd gksrh tk jgh gSA cgqr ls losZ esa vkus ns[kk gksxk fd gekjh i'Foh dk rkieku /khjs&/khjs c<+rk tk jgk gSA cQZ ds ¼Xysf'k;j½ fi?kyus ls leqznksa dk tyLrj c<+ jgk gS] ftlls gesa ck<+ dk [krjk gksus dk Hkh Hk; jgrk gSA taxyksa dh dVkbZ o vkx yxuk ,oa ogka jgus okys O;fDr;ksa ds thou dks cgqr izHkkfor dj jgk gSA

izHkko

Xykscy okfeZax esa cgqr ls izHkkoksa dks Hkh ns[krs gSaA

- 1- rkieku dk rsth ls c<+ukA
- 2- ckfj'k pØ esa gksus okys cnykoksa esa ls dbZ txgksa ij lw[kk] vkx vkSj dqN LFkkuksa ij ck<+ dh leL;k,a gksukA

3- HkwL[kyu] Hkw dai vkSj
Tokykeq[kh xfrfof/k Xykscy
okfeZax ds nh?kZdkfyd izHkkoksa
esa ls lqukeh Hkh bu izHkkoksa
esa izeq[k gSA

4- vkstksu ijr esa deh ns[kh xbZA

5- i;kZoj.k esa fo"kkor xSIA

6- dqN LFkkuksa ij vR;kf/kd ckfj'k rks
dbZ LFkkuksa ij lw[kk ty ladVA

7- i'kq&if{k;ksa ds fy, Xykscy
okfeZax [krjk curk tk jgk gSA

Xykscy okfeZax ds fujkdj.k

Xykscy okfeZax ds fy, cgqr vko'd gS
^^i;kZoj.k cpkvks] i`Foh cpsxh**A cgqr
gh NksVs&NksVs nSfud thou esa gks jgs
dk;ksZa esa cnyko dks lgh fn'kk esa ys
tkdj bl leL;k dks lqy>k;k tk ldrk gSA
isM+ksa dh vf/kd ls vf/kd ek=k ekSle ds
vuqlkj yxk,aA

yach ;k=k ds fy, dkj dh ctk; Vs^au dk
mi;ksx djsaA nSfud thou esa tgka rd
laHko gks lds] nqifg;k okguksa dh ctk;
lkoZtfud clksa ;k ;krk;kr ds lk/kuksa dk
mi;ksx djsaA

fctyh ls pyus okys lk/kuksa dh vis{kk]
lkSj ÅtkZ okys lk/kuksa dk mi;ksx djsaA
ty dk nq:lk;ksx u djsaA izkphu o izkd`frd
ty lalk/kuksa dk uohudj.k ,slk u djsa]
ftlls og u"V gks tk,A

vk/kqfud phtksa ds mi;ksx dks de dj
?kjsyq o ns'kh phtksa dk mi;ksx djsaA

Xykscy okfeZax dk lek/kku

ljdkjh ,tsafl;ksa] O;kikfjd usr`Ro] futh
{ks=kSa vkSj ,uthvks vkfn ds }kjk dbZ lkjs
tkx:drk vfHk;ku vkSj dk;ZØe pyk, vkSj
yxkw fd, tk jgs gSa(Xykscy okfeZax ds

}kjk dqN ,sls uqdlku gSa] ftudh HkjikbZ
vlaHko gSA ¼cQZ dh pksfv;kas dk
fi?kyuk½ gesa vc ihNs ugha gVuk pkfg,
vkSj Xykscy okfeZax ds ekuo tfur
dkjdxsa dks de djus ds }kjk gj ,d dks bls
izHkko dks ?kVkus ds fy, viuk csgrj iz;kl
djuk pkfg,A gesa okroj.k ls xzhu gkml
xSlksa dk de ls de mRltZu djuk pkfg, vkSj
mu tyok;q ifjorZuksa dks viukuk pkfg,]
tks o"kksZa ls gksrs vk jgs gSaA fctyh dh
ÅtkZ ds ctk; 'kq) vkSj lkQ ÅtkZ ds
bLrseky dh dksf'k'k djuh pkfg, vFkok
lkSj] ok;q vkSj ft;ksFkeZy ls mRiUu ÅtkZ
dk bLrseky djuk pkfg,A rsy tykus vkSj
dks;ys ds bLrseky] ifjogu ds lk/kuksa
vkSj fctyh ds lkekuksa ds Lrj dks ?kVkus
ls Xykscy okfeZax ds izHkko dks ?kVk;k
tk ldrk gSA vkt Hkh ge Xykscy okfeZax
dh leL;k ns[k jgs gSa ij mls utjvankt dj
jgs gSaA tcfv vkus okys dqN o"kksZa esa
Xykscy okfeZax dk vlj vkSj T;knk fn[kus
yxsxkA

fof/k

Xykscy okfeZax dks [kRe djus ds fy, ljdkj
dks vfHk;ku@;kstuk,a ,oa ,sls dk;Z djus
pkfg,] ftlls Xykscy okfeZax [kRe gks ldsA

1- LoPN bZa/ku dk iz;ksx djuk pkfg,A

2- ty laj{k.k vkSj ok;q laj{k.k ds fy,
iz;kl djuk pkfg,A

3- tks phtsa vkstksu ijr dks gkfu
igaqprh gSA mu lHkh phtksa ij
izfrca/k yxkuk pkfg,] ftu dkj.kksa
ls iznw"kk gksrk gS] mu ij jksd
yxkuh pkfg,A

4- BaMs djus okys midj.kksa dk iz;ksx de dj nsuk pkfg,A

fu"d"kZ

Xykscy okfeZax dks de djus ds fy, ftrus gks lds] mrus iz;Ru djuk pkfg,A o`{kkjksi.k ds fy, yksksa dks izksRlkfgr djuk pkfg,] ftlls dkcZuMkbZ vkWDlkbM dh ek=kk de gks lds vkSj iznw"k.k dks de fd;k tk lds rFkk ml ds fy, ÅtkZ L=kksrksa dh j{kk djuk pkfg,A gesa lh,Qlh tSlS vkstksu dh ijr dks ?kVkus okys inkFkZ dh ctk; vkstksu vuqdwy inkFkZ&gkbM^aksDyksjks¶yksjks dkcZu (HCFL) dk mi;ksx djuk pkfg,] ftlls i;kZoj.k tho laj{k.k dk cpko fd;k tk ldsA

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Xykscy okfeZax ij ge lcdk ,d gh ukjk

*Xykscy okfeZax dh leL;k bruh cM+h gks xbZ] izd`fr jkLrk jksddj [kM+h gks xbZA
*Xykscy okfeZax gS fpark dk fo"k;] bls jksdus dk djks fu'p;A

**izd`fr dk rqe j[kks eku] Xykscy okfeZax
jksdus ds fy, pykvks vfHk;ku
*i;kZoj.k dks cpkuk gS Xykscy okfeZax ls
lcdks feydj yM+uk gS*

**Xykscy okfeZax dj jgh gS izd`fr dk
fouk'k] ;fn jksdk x;k rks gks tk,xk ekuork
dk fouk'k
*iz—fr gS gekjh eka leku] Xykscy
okfeZax dks c<+kdj uk djks bldk vieku*